

# Indonesia

## THE PROBLEM SOLVER OF MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT

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**A** long days ago, Middle East always strike conflict, both foreign affairs conflict and also abroad. Coup and sectarian conflict often accomplish media news in around Middle East. Conflict with other state not also escapes of about problem which often knocks over Middle East. Indonesia with its various excess and its forwards lack at least on 2015 is assessed gets to solve about problems at Middle East.

In writing this paper about problem which is proposed is how Indonesian role opportunity in knapping Middles East conflicting problem on 2015 and beyond on it if is sighted from SWOT (Strength, Weakness, Opportunity, and Treatment) analysis. To the objectives of this writing is to know Indonesian role opportunity in knapping Middles East conflicting problem on 2015 and beyond on it if is sighted from SWOT analysis. Inductive reasoning and macro scale is utilized in writing this time. Analysis's trick that utilized is a SWOT analysis. Approaching in this writing is cognitive conflicting.

Keywords: Indonesia, Problem Solver, Middle East, Conflict.



## The Breakdown

Indonesia really has a lot of excess at the level of international politics. Severally excess that is expected gets to help solve various abroad conflicting problems. But a number of those excesses apparently don't happen perfectly and out since still available proprietary lack sort by Indonesian if trusted as knapping as abroad conflicting problem at Middle East.

At year 2015 viewed as by right moments for Indonesian deep proves to universalize that this Archipelago State can perform as problem solver at Middle East conflict. There are several reasons why Indonesia is seen can as knapping as Middle East problem on year 2015. At least available local affairs reason and abroad. Reason local affairs is on that year is a year after 2004 general election performing that choose legislative member or executive even (president). Politics situation and Indonesia security is assessed was stable on year 2015. Even less Indonesia have well known as state which can settle home affairs politics problem its without has continuous conflict. General election performing since 1955 is it's proving. On the books since year 1955 while performed by general elections no stricken quaint problems Indonesian it's after.

The second reason of why shall year 2015 while Indonesia perform as Middle East conflict problem solver is the state internal factors those area. Base history fact, Middle East conflict is not take proceedings one edge out to be solved or even gets quick stop. Need so long time to reconcile it. But is not meaning Indonesian have to get easy goings only with that fact. Expected by Indonesia gets act quick in various case at Middle East. At year 2015 is seen not so fast and not too long. For example case at Egypt, one that on July until August is still to be covered home affairs problem. And it is tail of Revolution 25th January 2011 that apparently wasn't finished. A revolution actually constitutes idea of Marxism teaching that looks on as something that desirable and can't be avoided (Jones, 1992: 5). Syrian case happened since 24th March 2011 and wasn't finished until now. Libya until this time still covered by atmosphere dubbles. Tripoli haven't established governance and security situation. Iraq since at invasion by United States of America on 19th March 2003 until here and now is still to be colored suicide bombs. A large amount to conflict instance at that Middle East area experiences *turning point* after incident 11th September 2011 which is its tearing down instances World Trade Center's twin towers (WTC) and Pentagon's attack (Hollis, 2010: 181). All party which disputes must will expect one congruity which can happen that constitute tip of all conflict (Luard, 1988: 285). These are SWOT's analyzes following to Indonesian if as knapping problem divides conflict at Middle East.

### 1.2.1 Strength

History factor really enforce Indonesia position if performs as problem solver in around conflict at Middle East. For example for case at Egypt. A great many history facts that are described can utilize complete this argument. At August that constitute historic moment for Indonesian society. Nation independence was proclaimed since 68 year ago. Egyptian are being befallen temptation that ends when. If we hear to suffer Egypt people and linked by Indonesia independence must will be concluded that the Pyramid Country are the first state that admit proclamation that be read by Ir. Soekarno that. Civilian will look on and concluding that at the moment date independent Indonesia 17th August 1945 therefore Egypt directly to admit our independence that on day it also. It because of opinion sort at media or oration even that pealed by activists Indonesian in claim their care to Egyptian people grief ever be attach sentence that declare for that Egypt are first state that admit Indonesia independence. If doesn't be given sooth fact affirmation therefore Indonesian society think obviously looks on that Egypt admits Indonesia independence on the 17th August 1945 while it also or at least few days its after.

Eventually don't. Egypt to admit Indonesia independence Proclamation 17th August 1945 after 15 months which is on the 18th November 1946. Admitting Egypt to that Indonesian independence happening coincides by consultation among Jakarta with Amsterdam about sovereign hand over because basically Dutch still wants to be of power at Indonesia.

I actually few pitying with Indonesia if often hear sentence that often been issued both by observer and also participants' solidarity action for present Egypt people being befallen by that accident. That sentence declares for that Jakarta shall ante up kindness to Cairo because Indonesia independence that first time admits is Egyptian. This statement so not false but also was utterly is right. Statement that indirectly place Indonesia at positioning inferior under Egypt because always been shaded kindness debt eventually Jakarta actually was myriad its service to Cairo. So, even Egypt real also kindness debit on Indonesian.

Indonesia is state that teaches to Egypt how to get republic governance system. One day of Indonesian independence Proclamation after which is date 18th August 1945 progressively bear out that Indonesian governance form is republic by mark sense Constitution (UUD) 1945, formation cabinet, therewith presidential directing its representative, and the other else. At that time Egypt is still get monarchy form with headed by King Faruq. Because of King Faruq is assessed so authoritarian and corrupt, therefore on 23th July 1952 General Muhammad Najib and Lieutenant Colonels Jamal Abdul Nassir do tipped without blood coupon governance

transformation of changed monarchy as republic. The news says that the changed as that republic is numbers of closeness among Jamal Abdul Nasser with Ir. Sukarno.

Indonesian success followed by Egypt which is while done by raid to Israel soldier in order to scrambled territorial Sinai Peninsula that constitutes to belong to Pyramid Country. Fruitfulness gains control Tabba Syajarah's Fortress belongs to Israel (lie 160 km Cairo's east) on 6th October 1973 constitute a stop to that martial and closed by Camp David's Agreement date of 17th September 1978 that contains Sinai Peninsula hand over at a swoop peaces among Egypt with Israel. Egyptian spirit in secede from Israel colonization on Sinai Peninsula is numbers of 1955 Afro-Asia Conference that be arranged at Bandung, West Java.

Indonesia also that inspire Egypt how to down arbitrator already long time is of power. As was known with that at Indonesia on month of May 1998 were become great demonstration charge descent of Suharto after 32 year is of power. This effort success after on the May 21 1998, Suharto retires from the function as presidential as. Indonesian fruitfulness in downs dictator then imitated by Egypt which is with great demonstration that is begun on 25th January 2011 and is ended up 11st February 2011 while Hosni Mubarak falls from president thrones. Revolution 25th January Egypt actually inspired of Indonesian. Jakarta also that indirectly teaches Cairo about mechanism or technical even presidential elect after a long time Egypt headed by a strong hand. On year 2004 executed presidential elects at Indonesian straightforward for the first time it by followed by five candidate tides. Two prospective tides that have majority vote are matched against again for compete to become Republic of Indonesia president. This trick apparently been imitated by Egypt by arranges president elect on 30th May 2012 and be match out to second lap on 15th June 2012. Chairman *Hizb al Hurriyah wa al'Adalah*, Muhammad Mursi's competes with former Egypt prime minister era Hosni Mubarak, Ahmad Safiq. And as it were that acknowledged Mursi comes out as winner. Make the point presidential elect by followed a lot of candidate and matched out by second lap is not methodic one be taken by Egypt of all this time state frequent that propaganda they are direction democratize to universalize which is United States of America. It because of Sam's Uncle country just even out president elect with two candidate just which is of Republic and Democrat Party. Make the point presidential elect that is applied at Egypt also can't be found on another West States as English as just gets monarchic governance system.

Relationship among former Egyptian President Jamal Abdul Nasser with first chief Indonesia Ir. Sukarno also a stone's throw. Closeness top both are Afro-Asia Conference

performing that is exhibited at Bandung on year 1955. Both Nasser and Sukarno is same fighter anti colonialism. The good relationship between them is perpetuated deep one monument which given by name *Indonesian Square* and lie at Ismailia City, 150 km east capital Cairo.

So, Even Egypt real also kindness debit on Indonesian because was taught tutorial kind sort gets state and campaign. And was righteously Indonesian to drawn out champion as teacher for Egypt which is by becoming problem solver that twisting current Pyramid Country. History fact is herculean deep stock for Indonesia as problem solver at Middle East.

Another history fact is subjective among Indonesia with Algeria. Indonesian relationship with Algeria beginning visible with exhibited Afro-Asia Conference (KAA) at Bandung, West java on the 18 – 24th April 1955. At that time Algeria was dependent and still in a state colonized. Algerian independence attained on July 1962. According to Hamid Al Hadad, former Indonesian Ambassador for Algeria mutually exchange *ambassador* beginning is done on year 1963 among state which get capitals at Jakarta with country those are on that North Africa. AAC'S management really Indonesian relationship starting point with Algerian.

AAC actually is not the only one or prefix of relationship among Indonesian with Algeria. Everything begins from Colombo's Conference management that arranged on year 1954 and then is performed out at Bogor, West Java. This appointment intent to point out Asian State positions and African to Universalize. This show up was done that state at this time. On 1954 at Algeria home affairs was become mutiny that did by FLN (*Front Liberation National*). They are unmitigated fighter of Algeria State independence. FLN'S figures at coming invited by Indonesian deep AAC. On 1956 at Bandung also arranged Afro-Asia College Student Conference. Constant Algeria delegate invited deep meet that. Indonesian role in Algerian independence continues while found Algerian independence Committee Office at Jakarta.

There is several Algeria independence cause. The first is Islamic connection. Severally Indonesian Islamic figure both fused one in Syura's Ceremony Muslim Indonesian (Masyumi) and even Islamic Indonesian Unity Party (PSII). The second cause of is Socialist connection. To amount to Indonesian socialist activist that fuse by Indonesian Socialist Party (PSI) even have big role. Algerian independence thruster factor of the latest Indonesia home affairs is

Communist connection. Politicians Indonesian Communist Party (PKI) even by dozens that want state independence that gets capital at Algiers that.

Official name of Algeria is People Democratic Republic Algeria with its capital is at Algiers. Far ranging totaled Algeria region is 2, 81 million km<sup>2</sup>. Algeria constitutes 9th greatest state at the world. Indonesia have continent extent 1,9 million km<sup>2</sup> and if all included ocean therefore total it is 5 million km<sup>2</sup>.

Algeria even finds time to plead Indonesia in international forum which is on United Nation (UN) General Assembly meeting on 1969. At that time Ghana has once ask management of Determination Has Say People (Pepera) at Irian Dignity. They opine that over Indonesia get character repressive to the easternmost Archipelago region. Algeria in meets that do defense to Indonesian of that Ghana's accusation by declares for that Indonesia may not do negative action besides colonization to Irian Dignity because region which now named Papua is still this Archipelago State region.

Base information from Hicheme Mustafaoui, representative of Algeria Ambassador for Indonesian commanding Algeria with Indonesia have agreed collaboration programs economy that happens since 2010 until 2014 followings. Moving Indonesian firm at construction area as Wijaya Karya or ordinary one abbreviated by Wika has driven in its nail at Algeria by works various highway development projects. Efforts Board Belongs to State (BUMN) that concentrate at domain about oil which is National Oil Mine Firm (PERTAMINA) also widen its wing until Algeria. PERTAMINA also plays ball with Algeria local oil company which is Sonatrach with developmental with three oil field that its point touches US\$ 7, 5. Investment point sector allies Indonesia commerce at Algeria at least have reached US\$ 520 million.

### **1.2.2 Weakness**

Closeness Indonesia with United States of America cans be Jakarta weak spot if as problem solver at Middle East. United States of America role in particular at ASEAN'S area (Association of South East Asian Nations) beginning feels since instituted by military base on year 1992 (Habib, 1997: 68). *Al-Hurriyah* its mean is free or more correct it independence in manage its own business (autonomy). Indonesia progressively is known as after United States

of America staff a lot of firm stringing to widen its wing at this Archipelago Country. Jakarta don't undivided manage home affairs business wholly independently. Still just available intervention sides intern that have a lot of politics behalf at Indonesian. Subtracted recent explicit Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono's governance respond effect bleeding scene coup 3rd July 2013 at Egypt that throw out president was chosen, Muhammad Mursi. Indication interferes to side Western was known by intellectual Indonesian one incessant to do criticism well verbally and also writing as that did by Amien Rais, former Parliament Chairman Republic Of Indonesia in its book "Selamatkan Indonesia". Demonstration also frequent did by activists which anti to United States of America. With see that fact is few makes I pessimist with Indonesian prospect to become knapping problem at Middle East. Since autonomy (in Islamic Politics Language knew by terminology *al-hurriyah*) are not totally get to be applied remember intern party is still drive in its nail at about politics state which abuts by Indonesia. God SWT has reproved its slave about strange intervention danger which is in accordance with its decree in Ali Imran verse196:

لا يَغُرَّتْكَ تَقَلُّبُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فِي الْبِلَادِ

Artinya: "Don't on and off you tricked by heathen freedom move at home affairs."

### 1.2.3 Opportunity

Indonesia has gold chance to become problem solver which happens Middle East. It because of Indonesia doesn't ambushed deep Sunni Shi'i's conflicting eddy as at Middle East. State at certifiable democracy at Middle East just Iran, but Teheran more bends to Shi'i's flow that always be judged by Arab nation that Sunni's majority. Assess democracies in get state be so difficult found at Gulf that dominated by governance with monarchism. And not also found at state as Egypt as have been just suffered coup issue, are not too be at Syrian one still belligerent their own nation humanity, are not is at Libya who that can't yet grow up as untrammled as Mu'ammar Gaddafi, and of course doesn't be found at Lebanon who is still have difference of opinion with Hezbollah. Indonesia is state who can sample its democracy point as humanity of Sunni's follower.

Sunni Shi'i's conflicts at Middle East have available since Ali bin Abu Thalib's epoch. And gets climax while Fatimid dynasty is of power at Egypt. Story begins around Mediterranean Oceanic that constitute conflicting eddy start up location Sunni Shi'i at middle

ages. Even conflicting that is root of happening dispute among Egypt with Iranian latterly. Mediterranean Sea is territorial strategic one to be seen of viewpoint whichever. Be at Middle East area that constitutes heart of earth because correct at the globe heart. This sea feels equal to become Asia, Europe, and Africa. Beginning of Gibraltar's Strait until goes to Suez Canal constitute band that is booked up to be passed transportation traffic goes out to sea.

Suez Canal was built by an architect from France named Ferdinand De Lesseps on 1854 (Blake *et. al.*, 1987: 102). As an area which strategic obviously evoke new problem. That problem is security problem. Its logic is if that region strategic therefore men will often to pass or easy accesses it with so security becomes gristle. Don't marvel if at this moment states around Mediterranean Sea as Egypt, Libya, Tunisia, Algeria, and Morocco everlastingly being covered by highly complex conflict its impact.

Conflicting problem around Mediterranean Sea apparently doesn't thing a new that happening latterly only. At least last eleven centuries the stress politics is become by that region. Happening politics conflict among Fatimid (Shi'i) and Omayyad (Sunni) constituting explanation from it all. Fatimid dynasty that lies at North Africa and Omayyad at Andalusia just drew the line by Mediterranean Sea or even Strait Gibraltar so this conflict is more recognized with the title politics stress around Mediterranean Sea. Omayyad is dynasty that gets Sunni's flow. Fatimid constitutes forthcoming Shi'i's dynasty is next bear Safawiyah's dynasty (XVI century) and Qajar's dynasty.

Earlier will be discussed through about Omayyad Dynasty who constitutes to side that is mixed up in conflict at coming. Walid Bin Abdul Malik's governance term, a Bani Omayyad caliph feels equal to conquer Andalusia. Andalusia's nation before henpecked Islam has entered by various nation. This region so viscous with Christian power. Process this territorial rout by Islam people comes under is so easy. Heroes Islamic at that time are Tarif bin Malik, Moses bin Nusair, and Tariq Bin Ziyad. Last name is the most be known and dominant. Islamic team arrival goes to Andalusia on 711 that not get so resistance matter. King Roderick is chief who find time attack Muslim team. They are total 100.000 people, one number which much than Islam people. Happening battle on the 19th July 711 riparian Laced River (now Salado). That was won by Tariq Bin Ziyad. He with Julian Queen Gain control Sidonia, Ecija, and Carmona (Kennedy, 2010: 390). At 712, Moses bin Nusair takes in 18.000 team wend Spain. That rout makes that region as province from Omayyad Caliphate by the name of Andalusia.

The interesting next dynasty around conflicting Mediterranean Sea is Fatimid. This



caliphate is stand on 909 at North Africa and gets Shi'i Ismailia. First caliph is Said by exhibits 'Ubaidillah Al Mahdi. Ibn al Atsir, Makrizi, and Ibnu Khaldun opines that this dynasty constitute offspring from Fatima. At 971, Officially Cairo becomes governance capital from Fatimid replaces al Mahdiyah. On term Caliph Abu Mansur Nizar Al Aziz at 975 – 996, Fatimid peaks the glory.

Fatimid Caliphate at Egypt constant keep previous governance system which is while is at *al Maghreb*. Governance form is monarchic absolute because president is pointed. Fatimid person gets that assumption North Africa is their country secondly. Omayyad governance procedure and Abbasid was adopted by Fatimid power. Cairo city (*al Qahirah*) is the name of red planet / Mars can also be translated as victorious as or unbeatable. Fatimid regions headed by offspring Fatima. Gold miner at Sudan is utilized to build civilization at Cairo and Cordoba as founding of mosque, palace, and supermarket. Prevailing jurisdictional procedure as well as aught in Shi'i's School in common and Ismailia in particular. Fatimid dynasty everlastingly tries to increase life level by Builds Bridge and waterway via kharaj. On this term too issued by new orders about industries. While al Aziz (976 – 996) commands, Al Azhar's mosque changed as university. Historian that popularly on this term is bin Yusuf al Kindi's Muhammad and Ibn Salama Al Kuza'i. Caliph al-Hakim bin Amrillah at the top kick year 996 – 1021 have instituted equal academy with similar thing at Baghdad and Cordoba by the name of *Dar al Hikmah* (1005). On this term also architecture area also amends with quick.

Fatimid dynasty at Egypt on the downgrade while Bani Seljuk invades Baghdad and drives out Buwaihi family and catches its figure that named al Bassasiri. Severally odd attitude of commanding cause their authority downwards become. After Hakim leading, caliphs at Fatimid only a doll which played by generals and ministry. On Badr Al Jamali's term, Egypt experiences prosperity term but also military boil happening. After he passes away, ministry responsible position replaced by al Afdhal. While Amir become caliph, happening a change which outgrows from religious activity flank. On Muiz and Aziz term, Egypt constitutes area that really goes forward more special on economic area. At 1171 Fatimid dynasties is abolished because pressures from Baghdad and substituted by Ayyubid dynasty (Karim, 2012: 208).

Happening politics stress among Omayyad II by Fatimid caused by trust sentiment each dynasty. Omayyad II is adherent Sunni whereas Fatimid constitutes Shi'i. Shi'i's clan is certain that *Ahlussunnah* constituting enemy for *Ahl al Bait* Rasulullah SAW (Wellhausen, 1927: 160). *Ahl al Bait* are the great enemy for *Ahlussunnah*. They are dubbed *an Nawasib* with the

meaning gets obviously in gets across *Ahl al Bait*. The shaikh, Fuqua, and Shi'i's clan spokesman declares for that their main enemy is *Ahlussunnah*.

Severally Shi'i's adherent cause not wants to unite or even gets to dash with their brother who Sunni is the Sunni habits that always bully, bluster, contempt, and does lie to Shi'i's clan. Theology Shi'i's priest of *Ahl al Bait member* everlastingly been ignored by adherent *Ahlussunnah* and no support or attention even to utterance and opinion at furu' or even *ushul*. Imamah is one of basic of to amount to religion foundation and whomever which belie it therefore he can declare for freethinker. Shi'i's clans by gets to hold on that basis free betray and hate *Ahlussunnah* and allow blood and their object asset.

The difference theology and politics attitude especially concept imamah becomes the root cause relationship Shi'i and Sunni is unacquainted compromise. While is Shi'i's Governance comes into the world which is Fatimid, therefore they opine that kosher to attack Sunni's group at named Andalusia Omayyad II. Cause of other of Sunni's dislike to Syiah is because frequent reproach all Prophet SAW best friend and all circle *salafusshalih* (former Muslim figures). Wont reproaches that actually just proprietary's by circle Shi'i Ghulat (extreme). Shi'i Imamah who constitute faction moderate not like that. So was become view generalization to Shi'i of Sunni's circle.

While Shi'i hasn't had state that named Fatimid, they apparently have done underground movement. While beginning Fatimid Empire stand and heavy duty and gains control Egypt, they start to manage strategy so the Pharaoh Nation that follow Shi'i's concept and bows the neck to Fatimid Caliphate. Eventually unmitigated it while transfer centers Fatimid governance goes to Egypt have available in essentials agreement migrant unobligated indigent society and as Shi'i's school follower.

Severally spread strategy Shi'i's teaching at Egypt for example give supreme position especially problem *qadha* (judgment / justice) to Shi'i's men and they make big mosques as center as Fatimid dynasty mission. That mosque for example Mosque Amr Bin Ash, Jami's mosque Al Azhar, and Ahmad Bin Thulun's Mosque. Freedom also being given unto by Shi'i's follower in broadcast its concept that indeed unlike Sunni as adzan with lafadh *hayya ala khairil amal* (let to do well-doing), and day warning gets killed it al-Husain bin Ali at Karbala on tenth Muharram.

Politics stress among them is begun while Fatimid Caliphs has ambition and wish to

band over the World Muslim under their power. Powers Fatimid assembles operative that constitute religion figure is next to Shi'i concepts at Andalusia with intent paying attention dislike and rupture between chief Omayyad II. Fatimid progressively big headed after successful to conquer Egypt is next as their governance capital. Succeeding stage is do invasion in a great troops go to Omayyad II power region II at Cordoba, Spain. Intelligent Omayyad II impressed poor evident with Fatimid people existence at umpteen military responsible positions, justice, and even al Hakam's room.

Ubayd Allal al Mahdi, Fatimid founder at Tunisia in 909 apparently connives by Omar Bin Hafsun. He lives during with Andalusia's caliph governance Muhammad bin Abdurrahman (Muhammad I). Omar bin Hafsun born in 860 at Ante near Ronda, Southern Andalusia. He is a rebel which destroys South East Andalusia. Omar has bad conduct (Sahide, 2011: 79). On Muhammad bin Abdurrahman II power term until Abdurrahman III, Fatimid founder Ubaydi Al Mahdi transfers a lot of operative go to Andalusia in particular strait region. Abdurrahman III frequently gets business with Fatimid at North Africa utilizing to constrain attack goes to Andalusia and Shi'i dynasty evocation that. Fatimid Dynasty is threat the most jeopardize Andalusia's home affairs history under Abdurrahman III power. According to information of Hitti (2005: 662), Fatimid leaders claims as Fatima offspring, Prophet SAW daughter and Ali Bin Abu Thalib's wife so they don't begin to admit authority any other besides dynasty which have gotten capital at Cairo.

Fatimid effort in order to tease existence Omayyad II also by sends someone to institute Fatimid Party at Andalusia passes many aught mystic groups. He is Ibn Masarra (883 – 931), a Cordoba's resident, philosophy that a lot of regarded by Empedocles' philosophy, and esoteric thinking carrier goes to Western reader with to amount to spiritual expression and mysterious but just gets to be understood by its user.

At that moment Fatimid dynasty starts strength at North Africa. Abdurrahman caliph III very understand that situation that its sovereign at Andalusia just can be threatened if Shi'i's teaching flow goes on amends at North Africa with in the presence Fatimid. Caliphs then making severally resistance stage amongst those grabs Ceuta on year 931 M or 319 H and does team dispatch go to Gibraltar and Ceuta. Military team line boss that under leader Ahmad Bin Muhammad bin Elias and Yunus Bin Said. One of boss from Khawarij which is Abu Yazd who constitute Barber's tribe, accepting trust from Abdurrahman and direct surrounds al Mahdiyah (Fatimid capital after move from Raqqadah) (Goldschmidt Jr, 2002: 73). This brooding scene

happens up to Qa'im bin Amrillah leadership, second boss of Fatimid dynasty. Abdurrahman and its successful team grab North Africa.

Impact of that attack is Barber people at Algeria and Oran accepts is back its region sovereign and can altogether gather twines a number included little local dynasty many rather governance effected Arabic culture from Nukur and feels equal to keep himself from Fatimid influence. Omayyad II feels equal to subdue entire Mauritania region except Tahir't (Tahart) with Maghrawa's help. While the fourth Fatimid Caliph which is al Muizz reigns year 952, Andalusia's team is hit falls from North Africa eventually at that time Abdurrahman III frightening away Christian men attack at North Spain. Abdurrahman commands Alexandria commerce fleet constrain ship runaway speed from Sicilian what do will wend al Mahdiyah. This scene happening on 955. Passenger bounds fast that apparently is a Sicilian Governor courier who plans to go to Mu'izz and in a letter is affixed tactics in order to attack Andalusia. That governor is requested does attack to go to beach edge region Andalusia. A governor feels equal to destroy Almeria and back to by takes in severally detainee go to Sicilian, Italian. That attack can also catch ships including earlier a wreck fleets from Sicilian wends Alexandria and in it a lot of met by woman and merchandise singer that worth its point. Counterattack also being smoothed of Omayyad II party by snares Ghalib Billah goes to village at brimming North Africa but effort beach that unsuccessful. Expedition from Omayyad is drawnd out back to with headed by Sahib Al Shurtah (Ahmad bin Ya'la) that gets force 70 war vessel fleets. Marsa al Kharaz at elbow Calabria hovers North Africa beach be accomplished by fire the raging and to amount to state Sus and Tabarqah was dashed. Effect of expeditionary that is Fatimid territorial hand over to Abdurrahman III which is Tangier and Ceuta at African on 969.

Fatimid dynasty that cohabits at North Africa does ever trouble Omayyad II sovereign while that Andalusia's governance headed by Hakam II, child of Abdurrahman III. They everlastingly transfer operative for spread dislike at side internal Omayyad II. Sanhaja, Fatimid Caliphate fellow of Barber's tribe starts belligerent with Omayyad's team at North Africa. Therewith war vessel fleet Omayyad II team continually fight buck Fatimid Viceroy and success defeats it on first firing contact but at Andalusia's troops next battle this was repulsed by that Shi'i's soldier.

Root about problem of politics stress among Fatimid and Maya II around Mediterranean Sea can't release to pitch upon from Shi'i Sunni's dispute which is religion

doctrine flow is made as base ideological that raid movement. Undiscovered in the presence a tolerance in understanding religion which variably it. Shi'i's flow everlastingly sees Sunni as concept that misleading misleads so have to be removed from earth so too contrariwise. Effect this Muslim humanity civil war is Islamic force get day becoming frail so make squashy Mongol Nation conquer Islam the world on 13rd century and glory destruction religion that took in by Muhammad SAW at Andalusia's earth on 17th century (Karim, 2006: 47).

Politics stress around Mediterranean Sea because of religion confidence difference each fortification. Fatimid at North Africa is Shi'i adherent whereas Omayyad II at Andalusia constitutes to get Sunni's concept. That politics conflict for example proved with Fatimid operative dispatch goes to Andalusia who gets Sunni's confidence, strike fleet dispatch by Fatimid goes to Omayyad II region, Fatimid soldier resistance at North Africa that wants to cross to Andalusia, delegated by Fatimid dynasty to someone to institute Shi'i's party at Omayyad II territorial, Ceuta's scramble and al Mahdiyah of Fatimid hand, Mauritania conquest by Andalusia's power, Andalusia's team expulsion already hits its foot at North Africa, resist bounds runaway speed fast that making for al Mahdiyah by Omayyad II soldiers, Almeria's raid, application snares to divide Fatimid power at North Africa, and Tangier's hand over and Ceuta to Omayyad II power.

#### **1.2.4 Treatment**

Indonesia really doesn't be mixed up in sectarian's conflict eddy at Middle East so gets trusted to become problem solver at area. But is not meaning Indonesian don't have alone problem their self. Indonesia apparently also troublesome in Sunni Shi'i's conflict. News says that home impairment scene and citizen religious service place Shi'i at Sampang, East Java by adherent Sunni followers happens August 2012 until now haven't available positive working out. Shi'i refugees relocation goes to Puspa Agro, Sidoarjo East Java can't yet solve a number about problem aught. Sectarian's issue actually also threaten alone Indonesia home affairs.

#### **1.3 Closing**

Indonesia can be regarded to become problem solver at Middle East. This Archipelago State has lack and excess as it were most decants deep SWOT analysis. Indonesia has to try a

fall certifiable history fact. That history fact majority declares for that Indonesia has interlaced pretty good relationship with to amount to Middle East state. But, Indonesia also have weakness which is tend close to United States of America which all this time known as state which apply double default politics. Indonesian position as Sunni's state that doesn't ambushed deep sectarian's conflicting eddy abroad constitute worth chance for Jakarta, since Indonesia also being viewed as by neutral state and gets to be accepted all circle at Middle East especially that be conflict. Indonesian threat just hails from home affairs because sectarian's case hooking as one of Sampang happening.

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